

## BSS454 AQUATIC BIOLOGY

### Course Outcomes:

*After successful completion of the course, students will be able to :*

- CO 1. Gain theoretical knowledge in hydrobiology, abiotic factors and aquatic organisms.
- CO 2. Know how aquatic organisms adapted during the course of evolution.
- CO 3. Comprehend the importance of estuaries, mangroves, marshes, tidal flats, coastal wetlands and coral reef community.
- CO 4. Realize the impacts of aquatic pollution and how to use the biological strategies to prevent the pollution.
- CO 5. Know the basic concepts of biological productivity of both flora and fauna.
- CO 6. Gain the knowledge how to collect, separate and classify planktons, and their importance.
- CO 7. Appreciate the economic importance of hydrophytes and halophytes.

### UNIT I (13 hrs)

**Hydrobiology:** Properties of water including sea water. Hydrological cycle. Ocean water movement - El nino effects. Structural and functional adaptations of aquatic organisms to the abiotic factors such as temperature, light, salinity, pressure and dissolved oxygen.

### UNIT II (13 hrs)

Aquatic ecosystems: Freshwater habitats - wetland and swamps, tank/pond, river, lake/reservoir. Physico-chemical conditions and biological composition of estuaries, mangroves/marshes, tidal flats and coastal wetlands. Marine habitats - types of sea shore environmental parameters and adaptations of pelagic, benthic and deep sea organisms. Coral reef community. Aquatic pollution: characteristics, sources and types; eutrophication, red tide, shellfish poisoning; Biological control of aquatic pollution.

### UNIT III (13 hrs)

Biological productivity: Basic concepts. Factors affecting productivity, measurement of productivity: Leibig's law of minimum, Shelford's law of tolerance. Production and distribution of aquatic fauna; Planktonology-classification, distribution, collection and separation of plankton; blooms/ swarms of plankton and algal production. Hydrophytes - types, adaptations, distributions and economic importance. Halophytes - types, adaptations, economic importance. Sea weed -types and their distribution and economic importance.