

## Fourth Semester

Paper No: HSS. 553

Soft Core

### SOCIETY, ECONOMY AND POLITY UNDER VIJAYANAGARA

Learning Objectives:

1. To understand the nature and contributions of Indian Empires.
2. To understand the historiographical sketches of the great South Indian Empires.
3. To understand the nature and ideology of the state under the empire.
4. To understand the process of social and economic evolution and its contributions to Indian civilization.

Learning Outcomes:

After completing the paper, students will come to know the following:

1. Understand the process of Indian Empires and causes of their origins.
2. Understand the perceptions of various historians about the origins, characters and contributions of the empire.
3. Understand the political, social, economic and military interactions between the foreign and Indian empire.
4. Understand the forms of knowledge, education and Bhakti tradition during this period.

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1. .Historiography and Sources: Robert Sewell and the “discovery” – S.Krishnaswamy Iyengar – Venkataramanayya and the Telugu claims – Father Heras, Saletore and the Kannada claims - K.A.N Sastri – recent works – Stein and the segmentary state – Karashima and the computational analysis – recent archaeological enterprises - the “cosmic city” - Sources.

2. Nature of State: The territorial factor - The king – Council of ministers – administrative divisions – provincial administration – Nayankara system – The Mahanadu and Nadu-Village administration – interpretations.

3. Economy – Agriculture: The Agrarian set up- Crops – Regional variations - Irrigation system- Land tenures – Taxation

4. Craft organizations - Growth of Artisanal activities – industrial activities – potentials of change - Trade, local and foreign - the Arab and Portuguese elements - trade organisations - Urban centres - Process of urbanization - types of urban centres – town assembly – the Pattanaswami – town administration- transport and communication - markets.

5. Society: social stratification – castes – idangai-valangai divisions - Socio-religious groups - mathas - Education - forms of knowledge - centres of education - State patronage to education - the Dasa movement - Literature as enabled by society.

**Select Reading List:**

1. Heras, H., *Beginnings of Vijayanagara History*
2. Mahalingam, T.V., *Administration and Social Life under Vijayanagara*, (Madras, 1940)
3. " *Economic Life in the Vijayanagara Empire*, (Madras, 1951)
4. " *Mackenzie Manuscripts; Summaries of the Historical Manuscripts in the Mackenzie collection 2 vols*, (Madras, 1972).
5. Robert Sewell, *A Forgotten Empire, (Vijayanagara)*, (London, 1900)
6. Rao, G.V., *The Status of Muslims in Vijayanagara Empire.*
7. " *Education in Vijayanagara Empire.*
8. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., *A History of South India.*
9. " *Pandyan Kingdom from the Earliest Times to the 16<sup>th</sup> century*, (London, 1929)
10. Mohammad Habib., (ed.), *A Comprehensive History of India, Vol.V*, (Delhi, 1970)
11. Burton Stein., *Peasant State and Society in South India*, (Delhi, 1978)
12. " *The New Cambridge History of India, Vijaynagara*, (New Delhi, 1994)
13. Venkata Ratnam, A.V., *Local Government in the Vijayanagara Empire*, (Mysore, 1972)
14. Saletore, B.A., *Social and Political Life in the Vijayanagara Empire*, 2 Vols, (Madras, 1934)
15. " *Medieval Jainism with special reference to the Vijayanagara Empire*, (Bombay, 1938)
16. *Vijayanagara Sex-Centenary Commemoration Volume*, (Dharwad, 1936)
17. Iyengar, S.K., *The Sources of Vijayanagara history*, (Madras, 1919)
18. " *Evolution of the Hindu Administrative Institutions in Southern India*, (Madras, 1931)
19. K.A.Nilakanta Sastri and N.Venkataramanayya (eds.) *Further Sources of Vijayanagara History*, 3 Vols, (Madras, 1946)
20. Krishnaswami, A., *The Tamil Country Under Vijayanagara*, (Annamalai, 1964)
21. Ramesh, K.V., *A History of South Kanara*, (Dharwar, 1970)
22. Sherwani, H.K., Joshi, P.M., *History of Medieval Deccan*, 2 vols, (Hyderabad, 1973)
23. Appadorai, A., *Economic Conditions in Southern India*, 2 vols. (Madras, 1936)
24. Vijaya Ramaswamy, *Artisans in Vijayanagara Society.*
25. Danvers, F.C., *The Portuguese in India*, 2 vols.(London, 1894)
26. Rayachaudhuri, T and Irfan Habib. *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol I, (Cambridge, 1982)
27. Longhurst, A.H., *Hampi Ruins*, (Calcutta, 1917)
28. Michell, G and Filliozat, V, *Splendours of the Vijayanagara Empire; Hampi*, (Bombay, 1981)
29. Dallapiccola A., *Vijayangara- City and Empire*, 2 vols, (Stuttgart, 1985)
30. Subrahmanyam, S., *Trade and the Regional Economy of South India, 1550-1560*,
31. Filliozat, V, (ed.), *The Vijayangara Empire As Seen by Domingo Paes and Fernao Nuniz, Two Sixteenth Century Chroniclers*, (New Delhi, 1977).
32. Karashima, N., *South Indian History and Society; Studies from Inscriptions, AD 850-1800*, (Delhi, 1984)