

ಮಂಗಳೂರು ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾನಿಲಯ  
MANGALORE UNIVERSITY  
(Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade)



ಕ್ರಮಾಂಕ/No. MU/ACC/CR14/CBCS-PG(SLB)/2016-17/A2

ಕುಲಸಚಿವರ ಕಛೇರಿ  
ಮಂಗಳಗಂಗೂತ್ರಿ - 574 199  
ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ, ಇಂಡಿಯಾ  
Office of the Registrar  
Mangalagangothri - 574 199  
Karnataka, India

ದಿನಾಂಕ/Date : 16/8/2017

**NOTIFICATION**

Sub: III & IV semester Choice Based Credit System syllabus of  
M.A. in History degree programme.

- Ref: 1) This office Notification No. MU/ACC/CR7/CBCS-PG(SLB)/  
2016-17/A2, dated: 17-8-2016.  
2) Academic Council decision dated 6-7-2017 vide Agenda  
No. 1:18 (2017-18).

\*\*\*\*\*

In continuation to this office Notification cited under ref. (1) above, the syllabus of  
III & IV semester M.A. in History degree programme which approved by the Academic Council at  
meeting held on 6-7-2017 is hereby notified for implementation with effect from the academic  
year 2017-18 and onwards (for students of 2016-17 batch and onwards).

REGISTRAR

To:

- 1) The Chairman of the Department concerned/ The Coordinator of the degree  
programme concerned.
- 2) The Principal of the college concerned.
- 3) The Registrar [Evaluation], Mangalore University.
- 4) The Chairman of the Board of Studies concerned.
- 5) The Superintendent [ACC], Office of the Registrar, Mangalore University.
- 6) Guard file.

**MANGALORE UNIVERSITY**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF STUDIES(PG) SPECIAL MEETING IN HISTORY**

Date and Time: 22-05-2017 at 10.30 a. m

Venue : Department of History,Mangalore University

**Members Present :**

1.prof.B.Udaya	Chairman
2.prof. Nirmal Raju	Member
3.Prof. Hanuma Nayaka	Member
4.Dr. Ganapathy Gowda	Member
5.Dr. Baskar Shetty S.	Member

**Members Absent :**

- 1.Prof. Ashwatha Narayana
- 2.Prof.I. K Pattar

**Agenda :**

1. The Board prepared and approved syllabi for the third and fourth semesters based on the structure of the Credit for the entire course prepared in the previous meeting of B.O.S meeting.
2. The details of the papers for the third and fourth semesters have been enclosed.

**(B. UDAYA)**

Chairman

B.O.S. in History PG)

**List of papers to be offered by the Department of History during the Third and Fourth two semesters:**

**Third Semester**

**Hard Core**

HSH. 501: PHILOSOPHY AND METHODS OF HISTORY  
HSH. 502. MODERN EUROPEAN REVOLUTIONS  
HSH. 503:THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD

**Soft Core**

HSS. 504 MODERN KARNATAKA (c. AD 1750- 1956)

**Open Elective**

HSE. 505: India's Struggle for Freedom 1857 – 1947

**Fourth Semester**

**Hard Core**

HSH:551:HISTORIOGRAPHY IN MODERN WORLD  
HSH. 552: THINKERS OF MODERN INDIA

**Soft Core**

HSS. 553 SOCIETY, ECONOMY AND POLITY UNDER VIJAYANAGARA  
HSS. 554: STATE AND SOCIETY IN CONTEMPORARY INDIA  
HSS. 555: DAKSHINA KANNADA AND KODAGU-A COLONIAL HISTORY

OR -Project

## **SEMESTER – III**

**Paper No HSH. 501**

**Hard Core**

### **PHILOSOPHY AND METHODS OF HISTORY**

1. Subject matter of history – knowledge of the past- History : old and new- Philosophers and Historians on History- Relevance of recording the past- Post- modernism and History.
2. Historical facts – sources of information – aids – auxiliaries – criticism – internal and external.
3. Quantitative methods – Oral history – Text criticism, old and new – Deconstruction.
4. Philosophy of History – Critical and speculative – explanation in history – causation – generalization – historical imagination.
5. The Problem of historical objectivity – value judgements in history – the commitment of a historian – the abuses of history.

----

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

E.H. Carr, What is History?  
A.L. Rowse, The Use of History  
G.R. Elson, The Practice of History  
Marc Bloch, The Historian's Craft  
Langlois & Seignobos, Introduction to the Study of History  
G.J. Renier, History: Its Purpose and Method  
Care Gustavson, A Preface to History  
Barzun & Graff, The Modern Researcher  
R.J. Shafer, A Guide to Historical Method  
Allan Nevins, The Gateway to History  
W.H. Walsh, Philosophy of History: An Introduction  
Arthur Marwick, The New Nature of History  
R.F. Atkinson, Knowledge and Explanation in History  
W.H. Dray, (Ed), Philosophical Analysis and History  
Patrick Gardiner(Ed), Philosophy of History  
“ ”, Theories of History  
Patrick Gardiner, The Nature of Historical Explanation  
R.G. Collingwood, The Idea of History  
“ ”, The Principles of History  
Louis Gottschalk(Ed), Generalization in the Writing of History  
Christopher Lloyd, The Structures of History  
Alex Callinicos, Theories and Narratives  
Paul Hamilton, Historicism  
Keith Jenkins, Re-thinking History

“ “ (Ed) The Post Modern History Reader  
Gertrude Himmelfarb, The New History and the Old  
Joyce Appleby, Lynn Hunt and Margaret Jacob, Telling the Truth about History  
C. Behan McGullagh, The Truth of History

**MODERN EUROPEAN REVOLUTIONS**

1. **Theoretical Considerations:** Marx on the nature of Revolutions- Crane Brinton and the anatomy of Revolutions – Theda Skocpol and the structure of social Revolutions.
2. **The English Revolution:** fall of absolutism- rise of constitutional monarchy-impact on European society and polity.
3. **The Industrial Revolution:** The inventions and discoveries – the factory system – industrial capitalism – impact on society and economy – the intellectual impact.
4. **The French Revolution:** The ancient regime – the economic, social and political issues – the waning of the aristocracy and the self-assertion of the bourgeoisie – the ideological role of the philosophers - principles of the Revolution and their fulfilment – the continental impact.
5. **1848 Revolutions:** Revolutions in France, Austria-Hungary and other countries – nature - Role of Nationalism -Kossuth- success and failure of liberalism-Frankfurt parliament..
6. **The Russian Revolution:** The Tsarist despotism in Russia – Westernisation and its problems – contradictions in Russian society – Marx and Russia – Mensheviks and Bolsheviks – the Leninist coup – Nationalization – NEP and the Five Year Plans.

**SELECT READING LIST:**

1. Alfred Cobban, *Aspects of the French Revolution*,
2. Andrew Rothstein, *A History of the U.S.S.R.*, Penguin, 1951.
3. Arendt Hannah, *On Revolution*, (New York, 1965)
4. Ashton Trevor, Ed. *The Industrial Revolution, Interpretations and Perspectives*, (1957)
5. Aya Roderick, *Theory and Society*, (1979)
6. Baecheler Jean, *Revolution*, (New York, 1975)
7. Calvert Ethan, *Four Patterns of Revolution*, (New York, 1935)
8. Carr, E.H., *A History of Soviet Russia: The Bolshevik Revolution, 1917-1923*, (1950-53)
9. Chamberlain, W.H., *The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921*, 2 vols, (1952)
10. Crane Brinton, *The Anatomy of Revolutions*, (New York, 1965)
11. Davies James, *When Men Revolt and why*, (New York, 1971)
12. Donald Kagan, et al., *The Western Heritage Since 1648*, Vol.II, (PrenticeHall, 1998).
13. Draper Hall, *Karl Marx's Theory of Revolution*, (New York, 1975)
14. Dunn John, *Modern Revolution: an Introduction to the analysis of a political phenomenon*, (New York, 1972)

15. Edwards Lyford, *The Natural History of Revolution*, (Chicago, 1972)
16. Eisentadt, S.N. *Revolution and the Transformation of Societies*, (New York, 1978)
17. Ferro Marc, *The Bolshevik Revolution*, (1983)
18. Friedland William, *Revolutionary Theory*, (Totowa, 1982)
19. George Lefebvre, *The French Revolution*, (Routledge, 2001)
20. Giddens Anthony, *The Nation State and Violence*, (Berkeley, 1985)
21. Hampson Norman, *The Social History of the French Revolution*, (1963)
22. Harry Magdoff, *Imperialism*, (London, )
23. Hobsbawm, E., *The Age of Capital, 1848-1875*, (New Delhi, 1992)
24. \_\_\_\_\_. *The Age of Empire, 1875-1914*, (New Delhi, 1992)
25. \_\_\_\_\_. *The Age of Extremes, 1994-1991*, (New Delhi, 1995)
26. \_\_\_\_\_. *The Age of Revolution, 1789-1848*, (New Delhi, 1980)
27. Huberman, L., *Man's Worldly Goods*, (Delhi, )
28. Johnson Chalmers, *Revolution and the Social System*, (Stanford, 1964)
29. Jonathan Sperber, *The European Revolutions*, (Cambridge, 1994)
30. Lampard, E.E., *Industrial Revolution: Interpretations and Perspectives*, (1957)
31. Lenin, V.I., *The State and Revolution*, (Peking, 1970)
32. Luxembourg Rosa, *Reform and Revolution*, (New York, 1970)
33. Lynn Hunt., *Politics, Class and Culture in the French Revolution*, (California, 1986)
34. Marx Karl, *Revolution and Counter Revolution*, (New York, 1971)
35. Maurice Dobb, *Soviet Economic Development since 1917*, II edition, (London, 1951)
36. Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, (London, 1972)
37. Michael S.Kimmel, *Revolution, A Sociological Interpretation*, (Cambridge, 1990)
38. Palmer, R.R., *A History of Modern World*, (London, 1976)
39. Phyllis Deane, *The First Industrial Revolution*, (1994)
40. Plamenatz, J., *The Revolutionary Movement in France*
41. Polanyi Karl, *The Great Transformation*, (Boston, 1957)
42. Robertson Priscilla, *Revolutions of 1848: A Social History*, (New York, 1965)
43. Rodney Hilton, (Ed.) *The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, (London, 1982)
44. Rude, George , *Crowd in the French Revolution*, (1962)
45. \_\_\_\_\_. *The Revolutionary Europe, 1789-1875*, (1988)
46. \_\_\_\_\_. *Interpretations of the French Revolution*, (1961)
47. Salert Barbara, *Revolutions and Revolutionaries*, (New York, 1976)
48. Smith, S.A., *The Russian Revolution*, (Oxford, 2002).
49. Soboul Albert, *The French Revolution*, (1974)
50. \_\_\_\_\_. *Understanding the French Revolution*, (1989)
51. Stavrianos, A.L., *World Since 1500*, (New York, 1981)
52. Stearns, P.N., *1848: The Revolutionary Tide in Europe*, (1974)
53. Stone Lawrence, *The Caused of the English Revolution*, (New York, 1972)
54. Theda Skocpol, *State and Social Revolutions*, (New York, 1979)
55. Thompson, E.P., *The Making of the English Working Class*, (New York, 1963)
56. Tocqueville Alexis de., *The Old Regime and the French Revolution*, (New York, 1955)
57. Trotsky Leon, *The History of the Russian Revolution*, (New York, 1932)
58. Wallerstein, I., *Historical Capitalism*, (London, 1984).
59. William Hamilton Sewell, *Work and Revolutions in France*, (Cambridge, 1980)

**THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD**

**1.**Introduction: Modern History and Contemporary history– Repercussions of World War II- Decolonization and the end of imperialism – Emergence of new Nation-States – Triumph of Nationalism in Asia, Africa and South America.

**2.**Cold War: Origins - Evolution and Implications –Détente and its impact – End of the Cold War – Arm Control and Disarmament – towards a nuclear- free world - fall of the Soviet System and its impact.

**3.**Afro – Asian Resurgence – South Africa and fight against apartheid - Non-alignment and self assertion of the Third World - Indian Ocean, World Powers and their strategic interests –West Asian Politics and the Palestine Question.

**4.**Problems of ethnic nationalisms – East European Experiences – terrorism, its various facets and global response – Ecological Movements – International Trade Agreements – Regional associations.

**5.**U.N. and the World – Question of UN reforms – Human rights in the developing world – Recent developments in World Politics.

**Reading List:**

C. Claphan, (ed), *Foreign Policy Making in Developing States.*

Charles A. Jones, *The North-South Dialogue: A Brief History.*

K.P. Sanvant, *The Group of 77.*

Thomas C. Shelling, *Arms and Influence.*

Stephen King Hall, *Defence in the Nuclear Age.*

P.K. Ghosh, *Disarmament and Development.*

Adam Roberts & Benedict Kingsbury (ed), *United Nations Divided World: The UN's role in International Relations.*

M.N. Singer, *Weak States in a World of Powers.*

P. Worsley, *The Third World.*

Kanti P. Desai, *The Origins of Association in South Asia: SAARC 1979-1989.*

Urmila Phadnis, *Ethnicity and Nation -building in South Asia.*

L. Acimovic, (ed), *Non-alignment in the World Today.*

Rikhi Jaipal, *Non-alignment; Origins, Growth and Potential for World Peace.*

H. Morgenthau, *Politics among nations ;the Struggle for Power and Peace.*

Raymond Aron, *Peace and War :A Theory of International Relations.*

E.H. Carr, *The Twenty Years Crisis. 1919-1939.*

John H.Herz, *International Politics in the Atomic Age.*

James Mayall , *Nationalism and International Society.*



**MODERN KARNATAKA (c. AD 1750- 1956)**

1. Introduction: Historiography – the Eighteenth century debate - Karnataka at the beginning of the 18th Century – South Indian politics and their repercussions.
2. Karnataka under Haiderali and Tipu Sultan: British Imperialism and Haiderali- Tipu Sultan’s search for legitimacy- attempts at modernization –State & religion- ‘Confrontations with Colonialism?’ Karnataka in 1799 – ‘Partition of Karnataka’
3. Colonialism in Karnataka: Mysore and Coorg as Protectorates – Territories under Colonial Rule: Madras Karnataka, Bombay Karnataka - Hyderabad Karnataka – Peasant unrests in Protectorates and annexed territories: Nagara and Canara – Coorg Rebellions - Commissioners’ Rule in Mysore and Coorg – Restoration in Mysore.
4. Karnataka 1881-1947: Social Legislations – Western Education – Industrialization –Public Works- Plantations – Political Reforms – towards responsible Government – ‘Renaissance’ in Karnataka - Diwans’ regime and Mysore as a “Model State”
5. Nationalism in Karnataka: Early Phase of Congress Politics – Non-Brahmin mobilizations - Freedom Movement in Princely Mysore and British territories – Towards Unification, 1956 – the Mahajan Report

**Select Readings:**

- Bowring L.B., *Haider Ali & Tippu Sultan and the Struggle with Muslim Powers*, 1893.  
F. Hamilton Buchanan, *A Journey from Madras through the Countries of Mysore, Canara, Malabar*, 1807.  
Campbel J.M., (Ed.), *Belgaum District Gazetteer*, 1884.  
-----, *Bijapur District Gazetteer*, 1884.  
-----, *Canara District Gazetteer*, (2parts), 1883.  
-----, *Dharwad District Gazetteer*, 1884.  
Hayavadana Rao. C, *History of Mysore* (3 Vols), 1943-46.  
-----, (Ed.) *Mysore Gazetteer*, (5 Vols), 1927-30.  
Joyser, G.R, *History of Mysore and the Yadava Dynasty*, 1950.  
Krishna Row, P., *Brief History of Mysore*, 1868.  
-----, *Madras District Gazetteer, Bellary District*, 1904.  
I.M.Muthanna, *A Tiny Model State of South India: Coorg*. 1955.  
Rice B.L., *Mysore and Coorg Gazetteer* (3 Vols.) 1896-97.  
-----, *Mysore and Coorg from Inscriptions*, 1909.  
Richter G., *Manual of Coorg, A Gazetteer*, 1870.  
K.N. Venkatasubba Sastri, *Administration of Mysore under Mark Cubbon*, 1932.  
-----, *Contributions of Mysore to the British Government from 1799 to 1881*, 1934.

- , *Introduction to the History of Administration of Mysore*, 1937.
- Mark Wilks, *History of Mysore* (c.1814),
- M. Shama Rao, *Ten Years of Native Rule in Mysore* (1891),
- John, Sturrock (Ed.), *Madras District Manuals, South Kanara Vol I* (1894),
- H.A. Stuart (Ed.), *Madras District Manuals, South Kanara Vol II* (1895),
- M. Shama Rao *Modern Mysore* (2 Vols) (1936),
- Masti Venkatesha Iyengar, *Popular Culture in Karnataka* (1937),
- A.P. Karmarkar, *Cultural History of Karnataka* (1940),
- Srikantaiah. H., *Decade of Modern Mysore 1926-36*, 1936.
- Karnataka Darshana* (R.R. Diwakar, Felicitation Vol.) 1955.
- Memorandum for United Karnataka State submitted to S.R.C* by K.P.C.C., 1954.
- B.Sheik Ali, *Tipu Sultan-A study in Diplomacy and Confrontation*, Mysoor, 1982
- , *British Relations with Haidar Ali*, Mysore, 1963.
- R,Balakrishna, *Industrial Development of Mysore*, Bangalore, 1940.
- S.Chandrashekher, *Dimensions of Socio-political Change in Mysore, 1918-1940*, New Delhi, 1985.
- Mohibul Hasan, *History of Tipu Sultan*, Calcutta, 1969.
- Bjorn Hettne, *The Political Economy of Indirect Rule-Mysore 1881-1947*, New Delhi, 1978.
- Suryanath Kamat(ed), *Karnataka State Gazetteer*, 2 vols, Bangalore, 1982-83.
- James Manor, *Political Change in an Indian State-Mysore 1917-1955*, New Delhi
- R. Ramakrishna, *Press and Politics in an Indian State-Mysore( 1859-1947)*, Hassan, 1997.
- Diwakar R.R.,(ed), *Karnataka through the Ages*, Bangalore, 1968.
- Halappa.G.S., Krishna Rao.M.V., *History of Freedom Movement in Karnataka*, Bangalore, 1964.
- Saki, *Making History- Karnataka's People and their Past* (vol.I), Bangalore, 1998
- A.C.Devegowda, & Parameswaran, T.R., . *History of Education in Mysore*.
- Irfan Habib (ed), *Confronting Colonialism-Resistance and Modernization under Haidar Ali and Tipu Sultan*, New Delhi 1999
- Shyam Bhat, *South Kanara*, New Delhi, 1997
- Manu Bhagavan, *Sovereign Spheres, Prices, Education and Empire in Colonial India*, Dehli, 2003
- Books in Kannada:**
- Burli Bindu Madhava, *Karnataka Darshana*, Bangalore, (1937)
- R.Sidappa, *Kannadanadu*, Bangalore, (1952)
- Alur Venkata Rao, *Karnataka Gatavaibhava*, Banaglore, (1917)
- , *Karnatakathvada Suthragalu*, (1950).
- Venkata Rango Katti (Ed.) *Gazetteeru Mumbai Ilakege Serida Karnataka Bhagaddu* (1893),
- M. Shama Rao, *Mysuru Samstanada Charithre* , Banaglore, (1893-94)
- R.H. Deshpande, *Karnataka Samrajya* (2 Vols), banaglore, (1926-29)
- K.K. Kudva, *Dakshina Kannada Ithihasa-Tuluva Charithre* (1948)
- Srinivas Mangalaveedu and Narayan Sangama, *Karnataka Ekikarana*, 1946.
- R.R. Diwakar, *Karnataka Ekikarana Kathe*, Banaglore, 1956.
- H. Ramakrishna Rao, *Karnatakada Rajakiya Parivarthane*, Bangalore, 1948.

## India's Struggle for Freedom 1857 – 1947

1. Foundation of the British Empire: the Imperial ideology –the 'First War of Indian Independence, 1857' – reconquest and reorganization – the impact of the 1857 event.
2. 19<sup>th</sup> Century Socio-religious reforms-Rajaram Mohan Roy and Brahama Samaj- Dayananda Saraswathi and Arya Samaj- Swami Vivekananda and Cultural nationalism.
3. Foundation of the Indian National Congress: the Moderate Phase –Dadabai Naoroji and Economic Nationalism – Partition of Bengal – Tilak and the rise of Extremism - the Swadeshi Movement – the Home Rule Movement.
4. The Age of Gandhian Politics: Khilafat and Non- Cooperation Movement – Civil Disobedience Movement – Bhagat Singh and Revolutionary Movement – Gandhi Ambedkar Debate the Act of 1935 – Congress Ministries-Non-Brahmin and Dalit protests – Communalism and Nationalism.
5. Freedom with Partition: World War II and Indian nationalism – Quit India Movement – circumstances leading to Partition and Independence - the legacy of Indian Nationalism.

### Reading list:

- C.H. Philips, *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon*, (Oxford, 1961).  
O.P. Kejariwal, *The Asiatic Society of India and the Discovery of India's Past 1784-1838*, (Oxford, 1988).  
John Keay, *India Discovered*, (Rupa, 1989).  
Thomas R. Trantmann, *Aryans and British India*, (Vistaar Sage, 1996).  
David Kopf, *British Orientalism and the Indian Renaissance, 1773-1835*, (California, 1969).  
Kenneth Jones, *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*, (Cambridge India, 1994).  
Arabinda Poddar, *Renaissance in Bengal Quests and Confrontations*, (Simla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1970).  
K.N. Panikkar, *Culture, Ideology, Hegemony: Intellectuals and Social Consciousness in Colonial India*, (Tulika, New Delhi, 1995).  
Sumit Sarkar, *A Critique of Colonial India*, (Papyrus, Calcutta, 1985).  
Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India (1885-1947)*, (MacMillan, 1996).  
Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*, (Oxford India, 1998).  
Bipan Chandra, et.al., *India's Struggle for Independence*, (Penguin India, 1989).  
Bipan Chandra, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, (People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1982).  
Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*, (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1979).

Bipan Chandra, *Communalism in Modern India*, Vani Educational Books – Vikas, New Delhi, 1984.

R.C. Majumdar, *British Paramountcy and the Indian Renaissance*, Pts. I & II. (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan)

R.C. Majumdar, *Struggle for Freedom*, (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan)

A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, (Popular Prakashan Bombay, 1959).

A.R. Desai, (ed) *Peasant Struggles in India*, (Oxford, 1979).

S. Wolpert, *Tilak and Gokhale*, (California 1962. Also Oxford India, 1990).

Peter Hardy, *The Muslims of British India*, (Cambridge University Press, 1998).

Aijas Ahmad, *Lineages of the Present*, Tulika Publications.

Eugene Irschik, *Politics and Social Conflict in South India: Non-Brahmin Movement and Tamil Separations (1916-29)*, (California, 1959. Also Oxford).

Gail Omvedt, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society: The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India (1873-1930)*, (Bombay, 1976).

Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in India*, (Oxford, 1982).  
*Subaltern Studies*, Vols. I to XII

Janaki Nair, Miller and Miners, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

G. Alosius, *Nationalism Without A Nation in India*, Oxford University, New Delhi, 1999

Partha Chatterjee, *Wages of Freedom*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998

Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition – A History of Modern India*, New Delhi, 2004.

Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, (ed.), *Nationalist Movement in India*, New Delhi, 2009.

Mushirul Hassan (ed.), *India's Partition*, New Delhi, 1996.

Anita Inder Singh, *The origins of Partition of India, 1936 – 1947*, New Delhi, 1987.

S.N. Sen, *Eighteen Fifty Seven*, New Delhi, 1957.

Ayesha Jalal, *The Sole Spokesman : Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan*, Cambridge, 1985.

Jaswant Singh, *Jinnah, India, Partition, Independence*, New Delhi, 2009.

\*\*\*

## **SEMESTER – IV**

**Paper No: HSH. 551**

**Hard Core**

### **HISTORIOGRAPHY IN MODERN WORLD**

1. The Foundations: The Greco-Roman Roots – the Judaeo – Christian Legacy – the Renaissance
2. The secularization of history – Vico and anti – Cartesianism- the Enlightenment – Gibbon – the Romantic revival – Hegel
3. The Berlin Revolution – Ranke – Marx and Materialist conception of History – Historiographical impact – later developments.
4. The Annales Tradition – the pioneers: Lucien Febvre and Marc Bloch – Fernand Braudel – History beyond traditional Frontiers.
5. Historiography in Modern India- Colonialist historiography – Nationalist Historiography- Indian Marxist historiography- The Cambridge school – Subalternist historiography

#### **SELECT READINGS:**

Arthur Marwick, The Nature of History

“ ”, The New Nature of History

R.G. Collingwood, The Idea of History

M.I. Finley, The Greek Historians

J.B. Bury, The Ancient Greek Historians

J.W. Thompson, A History of Historical Writings 2 vols

G.P. Goach, History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century

Preserved Smith, The Enlightenment

J.W. Burrow, Gibbon

Daedalus, Summer, 1976 “Edward Gibbon and the Decline and Fall the Roman Empire”.

G.A. Cohen, Karl Max’s Theory of History: A Defence

Paul Q. Hirst, Marxist and Historical Writings

Harvey Kaye, The British Marxist Historians

Pieter Geyl, Debates with Historians

Fritz Stern(Ed) The Varieties of History

Donald Kellay, Faces of History

Peter Burke,(Ed), A New kind of History:From the Writings of Lucien Febvre

Peter Burke, The French Historical Revolution

Francois Dosse, New History in France

Maurice Aymard and Harbans Kukhia(Ed), French Studies in History(2vold)

Immanuel LeRoy Ladurie, The Territory of the Historian

Lawrence Store, The Past and the Present

Bruce Mazlish(Ed), Psychoanalysis and History

Peter Gay, Friend for Historians

Robert Young, *White Mythologies: Writing History and the West*  
C.H. Philips, *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon.*  
Thanan Trautmann, *Aryans and British India*  
Sanjay Subrahmanyam, *Valchereu Narayana Rao & David Shulman, Textures of Time*  
Eric Stokes, *Utilitarians and India*  
George Bearce, *British Attitudes towards India*  
O.P. Kejariwalal, *The Asiatic Society of Bengal and the Discovery of India's Past*  
John Keay, *India Discovered*  
S.B. Chaudhri, *English Historical Writings on the Indian Mutiny*  
J.S. Grewal, *Muslim Rule in India: Assessment of British Historians*  
Romila Thapar, *Past and Prejudice*  
“ ” , *Interpreting Early India*  
A.J. Syed (Ed), *D.D. Kosambi on History and Society*  
S.P. Sen (Ed), *Historians and Historiography in Modern India*  
Edward Said, *Orientalism*  
Ronald Inden, *Imagining India*  
Ranajit Guha (Ed), *Subaltern Studies Vol-I*  
Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*  
Javed Majeed, *Ungoverned Imaginings*

**THINKERS OF MODERN INDIA**

1 Introduction : 19<sup>th</sup> Century India – Historiography – Renaissance – Rise of Nationalism in India – Rajaram Mohanroy – Brahmosamaj – Liberalism and critique on religion – Dayananda Saraswati - Arya samaj – cultural awakening and nationalism – Swamy Vivekananda – progressive thoughts on society and religion.

2 Jyotibha Phule : Satyashodhak samaj – critique of caste system and social reforms through education – Savitri Bai Phule and Woman Empowerment.

3 Gandhiji : Non-violence and Satyagraha – Sarvodaya philosophy – constructive programmes – Gramarajya.

4 : B.R. Ambedkar : Analysis of caste system – Gandhi and Ambedkar debates – Antyodaya – Democracy and state socialism – Indian Constitution.

5 Jawaharlal Nehru : Secularism, socialism and democracy – Vinobha Bhave and Bhoodana Movement – Ram Manohar Lohia – Indian Socialism – M.N.Roy, Issue of National language – Jayaprakash Narayan – Total Revolution (Sampoorna Kranti), EMS NamboodariPad.

Reading list:

- Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford, 1966  
David H. Bayley, *The Police and Political Development in India*, Princeton, 1969  
Paul Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, London, 1974  
Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, New Delhi, 1999.  
Micheael Brecher, *Succession in India; A study in Decision -Making*, London, 1966  
Biplab Dasgupta, *Agrarian Change and the New Technology in India*, Geneva, 1977  
Asgher Ali Engineer, (ed), *Communal Riots in Post-Independent India*, Hyderabad, 1984  
Marc Galanter, *Competing Equalities: Law and the Backward Classes in India*, Delhi, 1984  
Robert Hardgrave & Stanley A .Kochanck, *India; Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, San Diego, 1986  
Samuel P Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, 1988  
Atul Kohli, *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics of Reform*, Cambridge, 1987  
---, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, 1990.  
W.H.Morris- Jones, *The Government and Politics of India*, London, 1964  
David C Potter, *India's Political Administration 1919-1983*, Oxford, 1986  
Anil Seal, *The Transfer of Power and the Partition of India*  
Raj Chandavarkar, *The Urban Working Classes in India, 1880-1950*.  
Geraldine Forbes, *Indian Women in the Twentieth Century*.  
David Ludden, *Agriculture in Indian Society*  
Susan Bayly, *Caste in South Asia*.

Geraldine Forbes, *Indian Women in the Twentieth Century*.  
David Ludden, *Agriculture in Indian Society*  
Susan Bayly, *Caste in South Asia*.  
Bipan Chandra, *Essays in Contemporary India*  
----- *India Since Independence*  
Ramachandra Guha, *India After Gandhi : the History of the World's largest Democracy*, Delhi, 2008.  
Sudipta Kaviraj (ed.), *Politics in India*, Delhi, 1997.  
B.R.Tomlinson, *The Economy of Modern India 1860-1970*  
Gordon Johnson, *Government and Politics in India*.  
Isher Judge Ahluwalia, *Industrial Growth in India: Stagnation since the Mid-Sixties*, Walker & Anderson & Shridhar Damle, *The Brotherhood in Saffron: the Rastriya Swayam Sevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism*, New Delhi, 1987  
Kenneth Jones, *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*, (Cambridge India, 1994).  
K.N. Panikkar, *Culture, Ideology, Hegemony: Intellectuals and Social Consciousness in Colonial India*, (Tulika, New Delhi, 1995).  
R.C. Majumdar, *British Paramountcy and the Indian Renaissance*, Pts. I & II. (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan)  
David Kopf, *British Orientalism and the Indian Renaissance, 1773-1835*, (California, 1969).  
Bipan Chandra, *Communalism in Modern India*, Vani Educational Books – Vikas, New Delhi, 1984.  
O.P. Kejariwal, *The Asiatic Society of India and the Discovery of India's Past 1784-1838*, (Oxford, 1988).  
Kamble J.R., *Rise and awakening of Depressed classes in India*, New Delhi, 1979.  
Dhananjaya Keer, *Dr. Ambedkar : Life and Mission*, Bombay, 1991.  
Published volumes on the *writings and speeches of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*, Education Department, Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.  
Nisar Syed Ahmed, *Origins of Muslim Consciousness in India: A World Perspective*, New York, 1991  
Javed Alam, *India: Living with Modernity*, OUP, 1999  
Appadorai, A., *Indian Political Thinking through the Ages*, New Delhi, 1992.  
Daniel Argov, *Modertaes and Extremists in the Indian Nationalist Movement, 1883-1920*, Bombay, 1967.  
Chandra Bhorill, *Social and Political Ideas of Ambedkar*, Jaipur, 1977.  
Paul Brass, *Caste, faction and party in Indian Politics*, Vol.I, Delhi, 1983.  
Pantham T and Deutch K (ed) *Political thought in Modern India*, New Delhi, 1986.  
Shankar Ghosh, *Modern Indian Political thought*, New Delhi, 1984.



## **SOCIETY, ECONOMY AND POLITY UNDER VIJAYANAGARA**

1. Historiography and Sources: Robert Sewell and the “discovery” – S. Krishnaswamy Iyengar – Venkataramanayya and the Telugu claims – Father Heras, Saletore and the Kannada claims - K.A.N Sastri – recent works – Stein and the segmentary state – Karashima and the computational analysis – recent archaeological enterprises - the “cosmic city” - Sources.

2. Nature of State: The territorial factor - The king – Council of ministers – administrative divisions – provincial administration – Nayankara system – The Mahanadu and Nadu-Village administration – interpretations.

3. Economy – Agriculture: The Agrarian set up- Crops – Regional variations - Irrigation system- Land tenures – Taxation -

4. Craft organisations - Growth of Artisanal activities – industrial activities – potentials of change - Trade, local and foreign - the Arab and Portuguese elements - trade organisations - Urban centres - Process of urbanization - types of urban centres – town assembly – the Pattanaswami – town administration- transport and communication - markets.

5. Society: social stratification – castes – *idangai-valangai* divisions - Socio-religious groups - mathas - Education - forms of knowledge - centres of education - State patronage to education - the Dasa movement - Literature as enabled by society.

### Select Reading List:

1. Heras, H., *Beginnings of Vijayanagara History*
2. Mahalingam, T.V., *Administration and Social Life under Vijayanagara*, (Madras, 1940)
3. " *Economic Life in the Vijayanagara Empire*, (Madras, 1951)
4. " *Mackenzie Manuscripts; Summaries of the Historical Manuscripts in the Mackenzie collection 2 vols*, (Madras, 1972).
5. Robert Sewell, *A Forgotten Empire, (Vijayanagara)*, (London, 1900)
6. Rao, G.V., *The Status of Muslims in Vijayanagara Empire*.
7. " *Education in Vijayanagara Empire*.
8. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., *A History of South India*.
9. " *Pandyan Kingdom from the Earliest Times to the 16<sup>th</sup> century*, (London, 1929)
10. Mohammad Habib., (ed.), *A Comprehensive History of India, Vol.V*, (Delhi, 1970)
11. Burton Stein., *Peasant State and Society in South India*, (Delhi, 1978)
12. " *The New Cambridge History of India, Vijaynagara*, (New Delhi, 1994)
13. Venkata Ratnam, A.V., *Local Government in the Vijayanagara Empire*, (Mysore, 1972)
14. Saletore, B.A., *Social and Political Life in the Vijayanagara Empire, 2 Vols*, (Madras, 1934)
15. " *Medieval Jainism with special reference to the Vijayanagara Empire*, (Bombay, 1938)
16. *Vijayanagara Sex-Centenary Commemoration Volume*, (Dharwad, 1936)
17. Iyengar, S.K., *The Sources of Vijayanagara history*, (Madras, 1919)
18. " *Evolution of the Hindu Administrative Institutions in Southern India*, (Madras, 1931)
19. K.A.Nilakanta Sastri and N.Venkataramanayya (eds.) *Further Sources of Vijayanagara History*, 3 Vols, (Madras, 1946)
20. Krishnaswami, A., *The Tamil Country Under Vijayanagara*, (Annamalai, 1964)
21. Ramesh, K.V., *A History of South Kanara*, (Dharwar, 1970)
22. Sherwani, H.K., Joshi, P.M., *History of Medieval Deccan*, 2 vols, (Hyderabad, 1973)
23. Appadorai, A., *Economic Conditions in Southern India*, 2 vols. (Madras, 1936)
24. Vijaya Ramaswamy, *Artisans in Vijayanagara Society*.

25. Danvers, F.C., *The Portuguese in India*, 2 vols.(London, 1894)
26. Rayachaudhuri, T and Irfan Habib. *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol I, (Cambridge, 1982)
27. Longhurst, A.H., *Hampi Ruins*, (Calcutta, 1917)
28. Michell, G and Filliozat, V, *Splendours of the Vijayanagara Empire; Hampi*, (Bombay, 1981)
29. Dallapiccola A., *Vijayangara- City and Empire*, 2 vols, (Stuttgart, 1985)
30. Subrahmanyam, S., *Trade and the Regional Economy of South India*, 1550-1560,
31. Filliozat, V, (ed.), *The Vijayangara Empire As Seen by Domingo Paes and Fernao Nuniz, Two Sixteenth Century Chroniclers*, (New Delhi, 1977).
32. Karashima, N., *South Indian History and Society; Studies from Inscriptions*, AD 850-1800, (Delhi, 1984)
33. " *Towards a New Formation, South Indian Society under Vijayanagara Rule*, (New Delhi, 2001).
34. Shivanna, K.S., *The Agrarian System of Karnataka*, (1336-1761), (Mysore, 1983).
35. Narasimha Murthy, A.V., *Coins of Karnataka*, (Mysore, 1979)
36. Rice, B.L., *Mysore and Coorg from Inscriptions*, Reprint, ( )
37. Sanjay Subrhamanyam ed., *Money and the Market in India*, (Delhi, 1998)
38. Gururaja Bhat, P., *Studies in Tuluva History*, (Manipal, 1974)

**STATE AND SOCIETY IN CONTEMPORARY INDIA**

1. Introduction: Partition and Independence - Continuities and Discontinuities between Pre-and Post-Independence India – the Colonial Legacy – the Legacy of the Freedom Struggle - The Constitution.
2. The Nehru Era: Early Challenges – Accession of Princely states – Reorganization of the States – Era of One-Party Dominance – Planned Development – India’s External Relations.
3. India 1964 – 1984: the Indira Era – Early Socio-Economic measures – the External Relations – the Emergency – the Janatha Interregnum – the Punjab Crisis.
4. India 1984 – 2000: the Rajiv era; threats to India’s unity; Punjab and Assam Crises- the Tamil question – Multi- Party Politics – Economy and Society – External relations.
5. State and Society (1947 – 2000) – Federalism and Parliamentary Democracy – Centre-State Relations – Separatist Movements: the Kashmir question – Communalism and Indian Politics – Backward Caste and Dalit movements – the Indian Woman – Science and technology - Trends in literature and cultural issues

**Reading list:**

- Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford, 1966  
Zafar Imam, (ed), *Muslims in India*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1975  
Pranab Bardhan, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, Delhi, OUP, 1984  
David H. Bayley, *The Police and Political Development in India*, Princeton, 1969  
Marshall M. Bouton, *Agrarian Radicalism in South India*, Princeton, 1985.  
Paul Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, London, 1974  
Paul Brass and Marcus F. Franda, *Radical Politics in South Asia*, Cambridge, 1973  
Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, New Delhi, 1999.  
Micheael Brecher, *Succession in India; A study in Decision -Making*, London, 1966  
Biplab Dasgupta, *Agrarian Change and the New Technology in India*, Geneva, 1977  
Asgher Ali Engineer, (ed), *Communal Riots in Post-Independent India*, Hyderabad, 1984  
Marc Galanter, *Competing Equalities: Law and the Backward Classes in India*, Delhi, 1984  
B.S Grewal, *Centre-State Financial Relations in India*, Patiala, 1975.  
Robert Hardgrave & Stanley A .Kochanck, *India; Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, San Diego, 1986  
Samuel P Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, 1988  
Atul Kohli, *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics of Reform*, Cambridge, 1987  
-----, *Democracy and Discontent: India’s Growing Crisis of Governability*, Cambridge, 1990.  
W.H.Morris- Jones, *The Government and Politics of India*, London, 1964  
V.S.Naipaul, *A Million Mutinies Now*, New York, 1990  
David C Potter, *India’s Political Administration 1919-1983*, Oxford, 1986

Anil Seal, *The Transfer of Power and the Partition of India*  
Raj Chandavarkar, *The Urban Working Classes in India, 1880-1950.*  
Geraldine Forbes, *Indian Women in the Twentieth Century.*  
Francis Robinson, *Islam in South Asia.*  
David Ludden, *Agriculture in Indian Society*  
Susan Bayly, *Caste in South Asia.*  
Bipan Chandra, *Essays in Modern India*  
-----, *Essays in Contemporary India*  
----- *India Since Independence*  
Ramachandra Guha, *India After Gandhi : the History of the World's largest Democracy*, Delhi, 2008.  
Sudipta Kaviraj (ed.), *Politics in India*, Delhi, 1997.  
B.R.Tomlinson, *The Economy of Modern India 1860-1970*  
Gordon Johnson, *Government and Politics in India.*  
Isher Judge Ahluwalia, *Industrial Growth in India: Stagnation since the Mid-Sixties*, Walker k  
.Anderson & Shridhar Damle, *The Brotherhood in Saffron: the Rastriya Swayam Sevak Sangah and Hindu Revivalism*, New Delhi, 1987

**DAKSHINA KANNADA AND KODAGU – A COLONIAL HISTORY**

1. Dakshina Kannada : Historiography; pre-colonial history : British, Tipu Sultan and South Kanara – British take over – Early colonial rule and regional response – Canara – Coorg Rebellion, 1837.
2. The Colonial State – Civil Administration – Judiciary and Police – Land Systems and Revenue Intraction – Education – Missionaries in South Kanara – Socio-economic impact of the colonial rule.
3. Freedom Movement in South Kanara – Growth of nationalism – leaders, Ideologies and struggle for freedom.
4. Kodagu : Historiography : Pre-British rule – The colonial take over – Early administration and road to rebellion of 1837 – nature and impact – Capitalist plantations and economic impact – Land tenures and society - cultural and economic dimensions – Education and social change.
5. Regional response – Local administration – Legislative Council and critique of colonial rule – beginnings of nationalism – congress movement and its impact – Kodagu at the time of independence.

Books for Study :

1. John Sturrock, *South Kanara Manual*, 1894.
2. Stuart, *South Kanara Manual*, 1895.
3. Saletore B.A, *History of Tuluva*, Poona, 1936.
4. Gururaj Bhat P, *Tulunadu*, Udupi, 1963.
5. Gururaj Bhat P, *A Political and Cultural History of Tulunadu-from the earliest times upto 1600 A.D*, Mysore University, 1967.
6. Gururaj Bhat P, *Antiquities of South Kanara*, 1969.
7. Ramesh K.V, *A History of South Kanara*, Karnatak University, Dharwad, 1965.
8. Ramesh K.V, *Tulunadina Ithihasa*, 1968.
9. Ramesh K.V., Sharma M.J,*Tulunadina Arasu Manetanagalu*, Dharmastala Pustaka Pradarshana Male, 1985.
10. Ganapayya Bhat, *Historical and Cultural Geography and Ethnography of Tulunadu*, Mysore University, 1995.
11. Gururaj Bhat P, *Studies in Tuluva History and Culture*, Manipala, 1975.
12. Vasantha Madhava, K.G, *A Political History of Kanara 1565-1763*, Karnataka University, Dharwad, 1976.
13. Ganapati Rao Aigal, M, *Dakshina Kannada Jilleya Pracheena Ithihasa*, Mangalore, 1923.

14. Keshava Krishna Kudva, *Dakshina Kannadada Ithihasa*, Mangalore, 1948.
15. Ramachandran C.P, *Perspective of Dakshina Kannada and Kodagu*, Prasaranga, Mangalore University, Mangalore, 1991.
16. Wahab Doddamane, *Muslims in Dakshina Kannada*, Mangalore, 1993.
17. Shyam Bhat N, *South Kanara*, 1998.
18. Suryanath U Kamath, *Karnataka State Gazetteer*, Karnataka Government, 1998.
19. Heranje Krishna Bhat and S.D. Shetty, *Tulu Karnatakada Arasu Manetanagalu*, Prasaranga, Kannada Vishvavidyalaya, Hampi, 2000.
20. S.D.Shetty, *Dakshina Kannada Jilleya Jainadharma Parampare mattu adara vishishta Sampradayagalu*, Ujire, 2000.
21. Mukunda Prabhu M, *Poli-Kanara 200*, Mangalore, 2000.
22. Vasantha K.G, *Vijayanagara antara Sagarottara Vyapara ondu Adhyayana*, Vol VI, Prachyavasthu Ilakhe, Hosapete, 2001.
23. Mohana Krishna Rai K, *Urbanisation of Mangalore-A Colonial Experience* ( PhD thesis) Mangalore University, 2003.
24. Dr.R.Gopal, *Udupi Jilleya Ithihasa mattu Puratatva*, Prachyavastu Sangrahalaya, 2009.
25. Surendra Rao, *Bunts in History and Culture*.
26. Surendra Rao and Chinnappa Gowda (eds), *The Retrieved Acre: Nature and Culture in the World of the Tuluva*, Mangalagangothri, 2003.