

Paper V : History of Europe (CE 1789 – 1990)

- I. Europe on the eve of the French Revolution – Historiography - Causes and consequences of the French Revolution - Napoleon Bonaparte – His reforms and their significance – the Vienna Settlement and the Age of Reaction.
- II. The Industrial Revolution–Growth of factory system–the classical economists and Utilitarian Philosophers–the Revolutions of 1830/32 and 1848–Utopian Socialism–Karl Marx’s Scientific Socialism–Working class movements–Social Legislations
- III. Nationalism in Europe–Unification of Italy: Mazzini, Cavour, Garibaldi. Unification of Germany: Bismarck and Germany
- IV. Neo-Imperialism in Europe – the Eastern Question – Partition of Africa – the formation of the Triple Alliance – Europe in two camps.
- V. The First World War– Events leading to the World War I- Was Germany responsible for the war? Paris Peace Conference – League of Nations.
- VI. The Great Russian Revolution – Role of ideology – Revolutions of 1905 and 1917 – Lenin - ‘Socialism in one country’.
- VII. Fascism in Italy – causes for its rise – Mussolini. Nazism in Germany – Hitler’s ideology and foreign policies - the Great Depression - Second World War and its impact.
- VIII. U.N.O. and World Politics – UN’s achievements and future Missions.
- IX. Cold War – causes – stages – *Detente* – The fall of the Soviet Union – end of the Cold War and debates regarding it.

Books for Study :

1. Arjun Dev, et al., *History of the World: From the Late Nineteenth to the Early Twenty-First Century*.
2. Edward McNall Burns, *Western Civilization*.
3. Will and Ariel Durant, *Story of Civilization*, vols. 7 – 11.
4. J. Bronowski, *The Western Intellectual Tradition*.
5. H.E. Barnes, *Intellectual History of Europe*, vols. 2 and 3.
6. Gottschalk and Lach, *Rise of Modern Europe*.
7. “ ”, *Transformation of Modern Europe*.
8. Carlton Hayes, *Modern Europe*.
9. “ ”, *Contemporary Europe*.
10. E.J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Revolution*.
11. “ ”, *The Age of Capital*.
12. “ ”, *The Age of Empire*.
13. “ ”, *The Age of Extremes*.

14. Daniel Brower, *The World since 1945-A brief History*.
15. Olwen Houghton, *Europe: Privilege and Protest, 1730 – 1789*.
16. George Rude, *Revolutionary Europe, 1783 – 1815*.
17. Jacques Droz, *Europe between Revolutions, 1815 – 1848*.
18. J.A.S. Grenville, *Europe Reshaped, 1848 – 1878*.
19. Norman Stone, *Europe Transformed, 1878 – 1919*.
20. Elizabeth Wiskeman, *Europe of the Dictators, 1919 – 1945*,
21. Peuh Ghosh, *International Relations*.
22. David Thomson, *Europe since Napoleon*.
23. Thomas Carlyle, *The French Revolution*.
24. Eric J. Hobsbawm, Chris Wrigley(eds.), *Industry and Empire: the Birth of the Industrial Revolution*.
25. Gordon A. Craig, *Germany 1866-1945*.
26. Norman Davies, *Europe :A History*
27. Norman Lowe, *Mastering Modern World History*.
28. Antony Best, et al, *International History of the Twentieth century*.
