

## Paper IV : Indian National Movement

- I. Historiography – Imperialist – Nationalist – Marxist - Cambridge and the Subaltern School.
- II. Colonialism at work: Polity, economy and society – nature of 1857 Revolt.
- III. Origin of Indian Nationalism – factors for the rise of nationalism – Early Associations – the birth of the Indian National Congress.
- IV. Development of freedom movement (1885-1905) : The Congress programme of constitutional, economic, administrative and other reforms – the economic ideology – Methods of political work – the British attitude towards the Congress – Beginning of Extremist politics.
- V. Nationalist Movement (1905-1918): Growth of Militant Nationalism – Factors that led to the Partition of Bengal – the Anti-Partition Movements – the Swadeshi and boycott Movements – Growth of Revolutionary Terrorism – Muslim League and growth of communalism – the First World War – the Home Rule Leagues – Unity of Extremists and Moderates – the peasant and tribal uprisings.
- VI. Gandhi in Indian Politics (1916-1932) : Emergence of Gandhi – the early experiments in South Africa and India – Rowlatt Act – Jallianwallah Bagh – the Khilafat and Non-Co-operation movements – the Swarajist Party – Simon Commission – Civil Disobedience Movements.
- VII. Struggle for Swaraj (1933 – 1947) : the Act of 1935 – the Congress Ministries – Growth of Socialist ideas – Politics and reforms in Princely States – the Indian capitalist class – Growth of communalism – the Second World War – Quit India Movement – Demand for Pakistan – the I.N.A. – the Naval Revolt – the transfer of power.
- VIII. Nature of the Indian Freedom Movement – the dynamics of the struggle – the legacy of the Freedom Movement

### Books for Study :

1. R.C. Majumdar (ed) *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance*, Part II.
2. R.C. Majumdar, *Struggle for Freedom*.
3. Tarachand, *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, 4 vols.
4. Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*.
5. Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*.
6. Bipan Chandra, *Communalism in Modern India*.
7. Bipan Chandra, et al, *India's Struggle for Independence*.
8. S.N. Sen, *Eighteen Fifty Seven*.
9. Sumit Sarkar, *Swadeshi Movement in Bengal (1903 – 08)*
10. Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India (1885 – 1947)*

11. Sumit Sarkar, *A Critique of Colonial India*.
12. Michael Edwardes, *Raj : The Story of British India*.
13. S. Gopal, *British Policy in India (1858 – 1905)*.
14. S. Gopal, *Jawaharlal Nehru : A Biography*, Vol. I.
15. A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*.
16. A.R. Desai, (ed.) *Peasant Struggles in India*.
17. Anil Seal, *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism*.
18. P.C. Joshi (ed.), *Rebellion, 1857 : A Symposium*.
19. S.B. Chaudhury, *Theories of Indian Mutiny*.
20. S.B. Chaudhury, *Civil Disturbances during the British Rule in India*.
21. S.B. Chaudhury, *Civil Rebellions in the Indian Mutinies*.
22. Rudrangshu Mukherjee, *Awadh in Revolt 1857 – 1858*.
23. Eric Stokes, *Peasant and the Raj*.
24. Amal Tripathi, *The Extremist Challenge*.
25. R. Palme Dutt, *India Today*.
26. Gallagher and Seal (ed.), *Locality, Province and Nation*.
27. Judith Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power – Indian Politics, 1915 – 1922*.
28. Judith Brown, *Gandhi and Civil Disobedience : The Mahatma in Indian Politics 1928 – 34*.
29. D.A. Low, *Congress and the Raj : Facets of the Indian Struggle 1917 – 47*.
30. Ravinder Kumar (ed.), *Essays on Gandhian Politics : The Rowlatt Satyagraha of 1919*.
31. Ravinder Kumar, *Essays in the Social History of Modern India*.
32. D.N. Dhanagare, *Peasant Movements in India*.
33. S.R. Mehrotra, *The Emergence of the Indian National Congress*.
34. B.R. Nanda, *Mahatma Gandhi : A Biography*.
35. B.R. Nanda (ed.) *Essays on Modern India*.
36. B.R. Nanda, *Gandhi and His Critics*.
37. Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*.
38. Ranajit Guha (ed.), *Subaltern Studies*, 6 vols.
39. Blair Kling, *The Blue Mutiny*.
40. Nitish Ranjan Ray, et al. (ed.), *Challenge : A Saga for India's Struggle for Freedom*.
41. Francis Hutchins, *Spontaneous Revolution : The Quit India Movement*.
42. Suhash Chakravarti, *The Raj Syndrome*.
43. Kapil Kumar, (ed.) *Congress and Classes*.
44. Bhikhu Parikh, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform : An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse*.
45. Moin Shakir, *Khilafat to Partition*.
46. R.J. Moore, *Escape from Empire*.
47. S.C. Sarkar, *Bengal Renaissance and Other Essays*.
48. G. Kopf, *British Orientalism and the Bengal Renaissance*.
49. Sekar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition*.
50. Jaswant Singh, *Jinnah, India, Partition, Independence*.
51. Mushirul Hassan (ed.), *India's Partition*.

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