



MANGALORE UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF MARINE GEOLOGY

MGE 508: Ocean & Atmospheric Science (Open Elective)

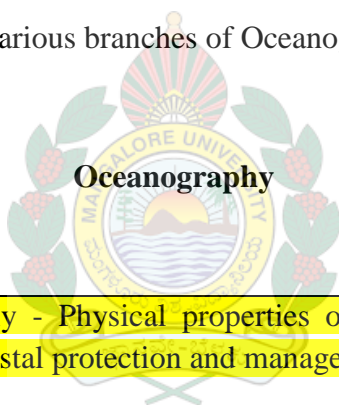
Course Outcome:

CO1: Attain knowledge about physical oceanography - Physical properties of sea water. Waves, tides and currents. Coastal protection and management

CO2: Understand chemical oceanography - Composition of seawater: Constancy of composition of seawater and its limitations. Distribution of elements in seawater and biogeochemical processes regulating the composition and climate change.

CO3: Introduction to atmospheric Science - Structure and composition of the atmosphere. Processes regulating the composition of the atmosphere, and human interference.

CO4: Students will understand various branches of Oceanography.

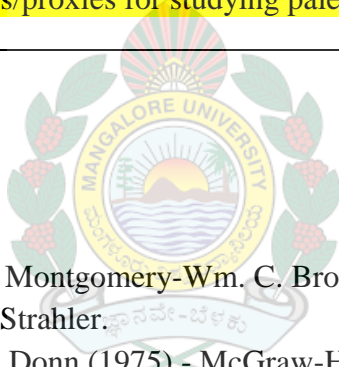


Unit 1	Physical Oceanography - Physical properties of sea water. Waves, tides and currents. Coastal protection and management.	6 hrs
Unit 2	Chemical Oceanography - Composition of seawater: Constancy of composition of seawater and its limitations. Distribution of elements in seawater and biogeochemical processes regulating the composition and climate change. Residence times of elements in the ocean and its importance. Tracers for understanding the present and past oceanographic processes.	6 hrs
Unit 3	Biological and Geological Oceanography - Introduction, classification of marine life. Primary, secondary and tertiary production. Planktonic and benthic life in the ocean. Diversity index and its use in biological oceanography, food-web. Geological oceanography: Origin and evolution of the ocean floor. Continental drift, sea-floor spreading and plate tectonics. Ocean morphological features, development and significance.	6 hrs

Unit 4	Marine mineral resources: Distribution and classification of minerals of economic importance in different oceanographic settings: Seawater as a source of elements/minerals. Placer and heavy mineral deposits, petroleum and coal, phosphorites, gas hydrates, poly-metallic nodules, metals enriched crusts, hydrothermal and metalliferous sediments.	6 hrs
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Atmospheric Science

Unit 5	Introduction to atmospheric Science - Structure and composition of the atmosphere. Processes regulating the composition of the atmosphere, and human interference - Greenhouse effect, ozone hole and global warming. Introduction to meteorology and elements of the weather system.	8 hrs
Unit 6	Climatology and Paleoclimatology: Difference between weather and climate. Climate and its principles of classification. Climate change, climate cycles and tools/proxies for studying paleoclimatology.	8 hrs



List of Reference:

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2. Physical Geology - A. N. Strahler.
3. Meteorology - William L. Donn (1975) - McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York.
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5. Carol M. Lalli and Timothy R. Parsons. Biological Oceanography: An
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7. Miller, C.B. (2004) Biological Oceanography. Blackwell Publishers. 416pp.
8. Paul R. Pinet (1992) Oceanography: An introduction to the Planet Oceanus, West Publ., Co.571pp.
9. Thruman, H. V. (1994) Introductory Oceanography. 7th Ed. Macmillian Pub., Co.
10. **George Karleskint, Richard Turner, James Small, (2012) Introduction to Marine Biology Publisher: Brooks Cole, 512 pp.**
11. Fasham, Michael J.R. (2003) Ocean Biogeochemistry. The Role of the Ocean Carbon Cycle in Global Change Series.
12. Carter, R.W.G., and Orford, J.D. (1984) Coarse clastic barrier beaches: a discussion of the distinctive dynamic and morpho-sedimentary characteristics. Marine Geology 60: 377-89.
13. Komar, P. D., (1976) Beach Processes and Sedimentation, Prentice-Hall. 429p.
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 16. An Open University Course Team (1989): Seawater: Its composition, properties and behaviour (pp.33)
 17. Bhandari, L. L. and Venkatachala, B.S. (Ed.): Petroliferous basins of India.
 18. Bjorlykke K. (1984): Sedimentology and Petroleum Geology.
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- G.S. Roonwal: The Indian Ocean: Exploitable Mineral and Petroleum Resources (1986).

