

## **BSP410 BIO-ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES LAB**

## **Course Outcomes:**

After successful completion of the course, students are able to:

- Develop the technical skill handling and operation of various advanced instruments in Biology.
- Know how to separate the mixtures by planar and column chromatographic techniques.
- Undertake quality analyses required in food industry by identifying additives, vitamins, preservatives, proteins, sugars and amino acids.
- Understand the Beer Lambert's law and how to operate UV-Visible Spectrophotometry for estimation.
- Operate of flame photometry, amino acid analyser and HPLC.
- Perform different electrophoresis techniques for separation and determination of molecular weight.
- Gain the skill to perform ELISA for quantification of antigens.
- Perform immune-diffusion as a diagnostic tool for detection of antibodies and antigens.
- Carry out experiments using centrifuge for separation of molecules.
- Demonstrate the biophysical methods for structure elucidation.
  - 1. Ascending, descending and circular paper chromatography for separation of amino acids/carbohydrates
  - 2. TLC of amino acids (1D and 2D)/carbohydrates
  - 3. UV-Visible Spectrophotometry-verification of Beer Lambert's law
  - 4. Flame photometry and its application in the estimation of serum, calcium, potassium and lithium and sodium.
  - 5. HPLC (Demonstration)
  - 6. Gel electrophoresis- native and SDS-PAGE and estimation of molecular weight of Proteins
  - 7. ELISA for quantification of an antigen.
  - 8. Immunodiffusion
  - 9. Amino acid analyser
  - 10. Western blotting
  - 11. Isoeletric focussing
  - 12. Centrifuge use and application of centrifugations techniques for separation
  - 13. Demonstration of biophysical methods for structure elucidation