

## DEPARTMENT OF BIOSCIENCES M.Sc. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

## ESP459 ANALYTICAL AND STATISTICAL METHODS LAB

## **Course Outcomes:**

CO1 Learn the use of statistics in the interpretation of environmental data.

CO2 Gain the knowledge of spectrophotometry.

CO3 Learn different analytical techniques.

- 1. Determination of calcium and magnesium from different samples.
- 2. Analysis of hardness in water samples.
- 3. Analysis of alkalinity in water samples.
- 4. Ion exchange separation of anions and cations
- 5. Spectrophotometric determination of silicates
- 6. Statistical analysis of experimental data.

