

UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF BIOSCIENCES

M.Sc. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ESS453 ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

Course Outcomes:

CO1 Understand the fundamentals of environmental chemistry with reference to atmospheric and water chemistry.

CO2 Describe chemical composition of air.

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CO3 Discuss on air pollutants and their reactions in the atmosphere.

CO4 Describe the biogeochemical cycles.

UNIT I (13 hours)

Environmental segment: Evolution of the atmosphere, composition & structure; hydrologic cycle; soil composition; bio-geochemical cycles (C, O, N, P, S, CO₂ etc.) Biodistribution of elements, chemical speciation.

UNIT II (13 hours)

Chemistry of atmosphere, air pollutants – sources, photo-chemical smog, green house effect, ozone depletion, acid rain (particulates - source and environment effects). Aerosols - sources, composition and environmental effect.

UNIT III (13 hours)

Chemistry of water: Ground and surface water composition, criteria and standards of water quality – organic, inorganic, radiological and microbial contaminants; Water purification for drinking and industrial process (Demineralization, desalination and reverse osmosis).

References

- 1. Levit, B.P., Fidlays practical physical chemistry, Longmann, London.
- 2. Yadav, 1989. Advanced practical physical chemistry.
- 3. Day, A.K. 1984. Environmental Chemistry, Willey Eastern, III Ed.
- 4. Faust, S.D. and Dly, O.M., 1983. Chemistry of water treatment, Butter
- 5. Sawyer, C.W. and McCarty P.L., 1978. Chemistry for Environmental Engineering, McGraw Hill.
- 6. Vogel, A.L. 1978. A text book of quantitative inorganic analysis. ELBS.
- 7. APHA, 1989. Standard methods for the examination of water and waste water, Washington D.C.
- 8. Ghosh G.K., 1999. Biopesticide and Integrated Pest Management.
- 9. Prabha Shastri Ranade, 2000. Industries and Environment. A study of Impact Assessment.