



**MANGALORE UNIVERSITY**  
**MSc Geography**

**HARD CORE COURSE: GYH 451: Development of Geographic Thought**

**Course Learning Outcomes:**

- CO1.** Understand historical evolution of the discipline geography
- CO2.** Analyze the relationship between geographical thought and practice
- CO3.** Analyze the relationship between geographical scholarship and larger socio-political processes
- CO4.** Evaluate the intermingling of imperialism and geographical knowledge
- CO5.** Understand one's own geographical perspective in relation to border historical discourses and concepts
- CO6.** Demonstrate geographical issues from a Third World perspective
- CO7.** Demonstrate the inclusive nature of 21st century geographical discourses

**Unit 1:** The field of geography: Definition and meaning of geography: Nature and scope of geography. Geography as a social and natural science. Evaluation of geographic thought. Limits in geography. Traditions in geography: Area differentiation, landscape theme, Environment theme, spatial distribution and geometric theme. Inter-disciplinary and intra-disciplinary approaches in geography.

**Unit 2:** Pioneers and their contributions to geography: Ancient period – greek, romans, Indians and Chinese. Medieval period - Arabs and geographical discoveries. Modern period – Alexander von Humboldt, Carl Ritter and Darwin. School of geography – German, French, British, American and Russian.

**Unit 3:** Dualism and dichotomies in geography – Determinism, possibilism, neo determinism and social determinism. Quantitative revolution. Geographical models—need, features, types and classification. Theory building. Geographical paradigms.

**Unit 4:** Explanations in geography-cognitive, cause & effect, temporal & functional, systems analysis and regional concepts. Modern themes in geographical thought – positivism, pragmatism, functionalism, existentialism, idealism, realism, marxism, radicalism, behaviouralism, and humanism.

**References:**

1. Adhikari S. (2004) Fundamentals of Geographic thought, concept publishers, New Delhi.
2. Dikshit R.D. (2001). Geographical Thought: A Conceptual History of ideas, Prentice Hall publishing Company, New Delhi-2
3. Harvey ME (2002) theme in Geographical thought, R.K. Publications and distributors, Ansari Road, New Delhi – 2.
4. Majid Hussain (2001) Evolution of Geographic thought, Rawat Publications, New Delhi-02
5. David Harvey (2000) Explanations in Geography, Macmillan, New York.
6. Peter Hagget (1972): Geography: A Modern Synthesis
7. Frazier J.W. (1982); Applied Geography, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
8. Singh. I (2006): Diverse aspect of Geographical thought: ALFA Publications, New Delhi.
9. Dikshit R.D. (1997) Geographical Thought: A Contextual History of Ideas, Prentice hall of India, New Delhi.