



MANGALORE UNIVERSITY
MSc Geography

SOFT COURSE: GYS 454: Geography of Settlements

Course learning outcomes:

CO1. Understand the significance and recent trends in settlements geography.

CO2. Access the functional classification of the settlements.

CO3. Evaluate the urban settlements and imphological Indian cities.

CO4. Analyse the theories of urban settlements and selected Indian cities.

Unit 1: General Introduction, Evolution & Distribution of Settlements: Nature, Scope, Significance and Recent Trends in Settlement Geography. **Evolution of Settlements in India:** Emergence of Village Settlements, Origin and Growth of Towns; Basic and Non-Basic Concepts in Settlement formation. Distribution of Settlements, Spacing of Settlements - Application of Models of Christaller and Losch. -14

Unit 2: The Functional classification of Settlements: Rural and Urban Settlements. **Rural Settlements** - Types of Rural Settlements, House Types, Morphology and Functions of Rural Settlements; Rural Service Centers and their Role in Urbanization Process. Indian Rural Settlements in Different Micro-Environmental Conditions: (a) Mountains (b) Desert Region (c) In the vicinity of Urban Centers. -13

Unit 3: Urban Settlements - Classification of Urban Places: Non-Functional and Functional. Morphology of Indian Cities and Its Comparison with Western Cities; Functional Relations between Urban Settlements and their umlands. -13

Unit 4: Theories in Settlement Geography – CBD, Centrifugal and centripetal forces theory, Urban Fringe, Urban structures theories. Rank size relationship. **Settlement Geography of selected Indian Cities:** Mumbai, Kolkata, Bangalore, Delhi, Chennai, Hyderabad, Pune, Lucknow, Patna, Jaipur and Chandigarh. -13

References:

1. Hudson, F. S. (1976) Geography of Settlements, Macdonald, London.
2. Northam Ray, M. (1979). Urban Geography, John Wiley and Sons, New York.
3. Ambrose, Peter, 1970: Concepts in Geography, Vol.-I, Settlement Pattern, Longman.
4. Baskin, C., (Translator) 1996: Central Places in Southern Germany, Prentice-Hall Inc. Englewood Cliffs New Jersey.
5. Haggett, Peter, Andrew D. Cliff and Allen Frey (Ed.) 1979: Locational Models Arnold Heinemann.
6. King, Leslie, J., 1986: Central Place Theory, Saga Publications, New Delhi.
7. Mayer, M. Harold and Clyde F. Kohn (Ed.) 1967 Readings in urban Geography, Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
8. Mitra, Asok, Mukherjee S and Bose, R., 1980: Indian Cities Abhinav Publications, New Delhi.
9. Nangia, Sudesh, 1976: Delhi Metrpolitan Region, K.B. Publications, New Delhi.
10. Prakasa, Rao, V. L. S., 1992: Urbanization in India: Spatial Dimensions, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.
11. Ramachandran, R., 1992: Urbanization and Urban Systems in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
12. Singh, R. L. and Kashi Nath Singh (Ed.) 1975: Readings in Rural Settlement Geography, National Geographical Society of India, Varanasi.