Reg. No.					

BTS 503

III Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, December 2018 BIOTECHNOLOGY Immunotechnology

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Write short notes on **any ten** of the following (**not** exceeding **1** page **each**). (10×2=20)

- 1. a) NK cells.
 - b) Opsonization.
 - c) Macrophage activation.
 - d) Haptens and immunogens.
 - e) Tumor antigens.
 - f) Monoclonal antibodies.
 - g) Immunotoxins.
 - h) Precipitation reaction.
 - i) Edible vaccines.
 - j) Class switching.
 - k) Epitopes.
 - I) LPS.

Write explanatory notes on **any five** of the following (**not** exceeding **3** pages **each**). (5×6=30)

- 2. Origin, maturation, proliferation and differentiation of B cells.
- 3. Types of antigen presenting cells and mode of antigen presentation.
- 4. Cytokines and their mode of action.
- 5. Autoimmune disorders.
- 6. Cytotoxic T lymphocytes and target cell death.
- 7. MHC structure and function.
- 8. Differentiate between adaptive and innate immunity.
- 9. ELISA.

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Answer **any two** of the following (**not** exceeding **5** pages **each**). (2×10=20)

- 10. Elaborate on vaccine production. Mention the different kinds of vaccines with suitable examples.
- 11. What is hypersensitivity ? Describe the different types of hypersensitivity using suitable examples.
- 12. Complement factors are significant to any immune response. Describe the three pathways of complement activation.
- 13. Give a detailed account on the immunoglobulin structure. Add a note on the biological functions of each class of immunoglobulins.