# PRACTICALS (HARD CORE COURSES)

## **BTP 406 BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOPHYSICS**

## Course outcome

The student will

- CO 1. Get hands-on training and develop practical skills
- CO 2. Learn to work independently
- CO 3. Be trained in assays and techniques used in Biochemistry and Biophysics
- CO 4. Have application-based learning

#### GLP, Safety practices

Titration of amino acid Glycine Qualitative analysis of amino acids, proteins, sugars, lipids Extraction of casein from milk by isoelectric precipitation Estimations of proteins by Biuret method Estimation of sugars by DNS method Animal Handling techniques for biochemical assays

# BTP 407 MOLECULAR GENETICS

#### **Course outcome**

The student will

- CO 1. Get hands-on training and practical skills in Molecular genetics
- CO 2. Learn the use of model organisms
- CO 3. Learn to solve genetics-based problems
- CO 4. Learn banding techniques and karyotyping

Morphological features of Drosophila

Mounting genital plate and sex comb in Drosophila

Isolation and staining of salivary gland chromosomes in Drosophila

Mutants of Drosophila

Micronucleus test in mice

Banding techniques and karyotyping

Demonstration of Barr bodies in buccal cells

Study of human blood groups

Chromatographic separation of eye pigments in Drosophila

Problems on quantitative inheritance

Problems on gene frequencies in population

# BTP 408 MICROBIOLOGY

## **Course outcome**

The student will:

- CO 1. Get hands-on training and practical skills
- CO 2. Learn use of safety equipment used in microbiology
- CO 3. Develop skills in isolation and culture of microorganisms from different sources
- CO 4. Carry out staining and identification of microorganisms

Microscopic observations of microorganisms

Microbial staining techniques (simple and differential staining, cell wall, endospores, intracellular lipids, acid-fast, flagella, viability)