



Reg. No.

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**BCACAC 262**

**Credit Based Fourth Semester B.C.A. Degree  
Examination, September 2022  
(Common to all Batches)  
PRINCIPLES OF TCP/IP**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**Note :** Answer **any ten** questions from Part – **A** and **one full** question from **each** Unit in Part – **B**.

**PART – A**

1. a) Name any two organisations related to evolution of open networks. **(10×2=20)**
- b) What is loop back address ?
- c) What is use of ARP ?
- d) Differentiate direct and indirect delivery of datagram.
- e) What is default router ?
- f) What is Border Gateway protocol ?
- g) Compare telnet and rlogin protocols.
- h) What is user datagram protocol ?
- i) What do you mean by passive and active open in TCP ?
- j) Differentiate FTP and TFTP.
- k) What is the purpose of MIME protocol ?
- l) What is the purpose of Post office protocol ?

**PART – B**

**Unit – I**

2. a) Write a note on evolution of open networks.
- b) Explain TCP/IP 5 layer reference model.
- c) Explain address resolution through dynamic binding. **(5+5+5)**

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3. a) Explain application level and network level interconnection schemes.
- b) Explain various classes of IP addressing scheme.
- c) Explain address resolution through direct mapping. **(5+5+5)**

**Unit – II**

4. a) Write a short note on open shortest path first protocols.
  - b) Explain the IP-routing algorithm.
  - c) What is subnet addressing ? Explain. **(5+5+5)**
5. a) Give the structure of IP datagram. Explain its fields.
  - b) What is next-hop routing ? Explain.
  - c) Explain various characteristics of BGP. **(5+5+5)**

**Unit – III**

6. a) Give the UDP message format and explain various fields.
  - b) Explain how TCP establishes connection using 3 way hand shake.
  - c) Explain various services offered by telnet protocol. **(5+5+5)**
7. a) Explain sliding window technique with a diagram.
  - b) Explain how TCP terminates connection using 3 way hand shake.
  - c) Explain how application programs are used to implement telnet client and telnet server with a diagram. **(5+5+5)**

**Unit – IV**

8. a) Explain FTP process model with diagram.
  - b) Explain send-side silly Window Avoidance.
  - c) Explain changes introduced in IPV6 compare to IPV4. **(5+5+5)**
9. a) Explain NFS with diagram.
  - b) Explain various characteristics of IP multicasting.
  - c) Give the format of IPV6 base header and explain its fields. **(5+5+5)**
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