Reg. No.

BSC BSC

Choice Based Credit System/Credit Based VI Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022 (2020 – 21 and Earlier Batches)/(2021 – 22 Batch Onwards) CHEMISTRY (Paper – VIII)

Time : 3 Hours

Instructions : 1) A single booklet containing 40 pages will be issued. No additional sheets will be issued. Write questions number and subdivisions clearly.

- 2) Write equations and diagrams wherever necessary.
- 3) Answer Part A in the first two pages of answer book.
- 4) Scientific calculators are **allowed**.

PART – A

- I. 1) Answer **any ten** of the following.
 - a) State Beer-Lambert's law.
 - b) What type of compounds absorbs UV radiations ? Give an example.
 - c) State Frank-Condon principle.
 - d) What is meant by chemical shift in NMR spectra ?
 - e) State Koopman's theorem.
 - f) Mention any two advantages of NMR spectroscopy.
 - g) Write any two applications of mass spectroscopy.
 - h) Define octane number.
 - i) Mention the composition of crude oil.
 - j) What is isoprene rule ?
 - k) How sulphanilamide is prepared ?
 - I) What are insecticides ? Give an example.

Max. Marks: 80

(2×10=20)

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PART – B

II. Answer **any four** questions, selecting **any one** question from **each** Unit. **Each** question carries **15** marks. (15×4=60)

Unit – I

2)	a)	Explain different electronic transitions that take place when a molecule absorbs UV or visible radiation.	4
	b)	Write any four differences between colorimeter and spectrophotometer.	4
	c)	i) Derive an expression for Beer-Lambert's law.	4
		ii) What are chromophores and auxochromes ?	3
3)	a)	Write a note on the following terms giving example for each.	
		i) Blue shift ii) Hyperchromic shift.	3
	b)	Describe the instrumentation of UV spectrophotometer with a neat schematic diagram.	5
	c)	i) What are the important properties of colored system suitable for measurements ?	4
		ii) Explain the validity of Beer-Lambert's law.	3
		Unit – II	
4)	a)	Explain the theory of NMR spectroscopy taking proton as an example.	4
	b)	Discuss spin-spin coupling with suitable example.	4
	c)	i) Write a note on nuclear shielding and deshielding.	4
		ii) Explain the photoelectron spectrum of oxygen atom.	3
5)	a)	Discuss the instrumentation in photoelectron spectroscopy.	3
	b)	Describe the functioning of NMR spectrometer with a neat schematic sketch.	5
	c)	i) Explain the factors affecting position of signals in NMR spectra.	4
		ii) Analyse the NMR spectrum of ethyl acetate.	3

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Unit – III

C)	2	Evaloia Mol offerty rearrangement with suitable evenals	4
0)	a)	Explain McLafferty rearrangement with suitable example.	4
	b)	Discuss the various steps involved in the refining of petroleum.	4
	c)	i) Explain thermal cracking.	4
		ii) Describe isotopic ion peak with suitable example.	3
7)	a)	Write a note on ring rule.	3
	b)	Discuss fixed bed catalytic cracking.	5
	c)	 Give the fragmentation pattern of ammonia molecule showing base peak and isotopic ion peak. 	4
		ii) What are petrochemicals ? Give any two applications.	3
		Unit – IV	
8)	a)	Give the method of preparation of DDT and BHC.	4
	b)	Elucidate the structure of geraniol.	4
	c)	i) Give the synthesis of sulphathiazole and antipyrene.	4
		ii) Discuss the importance of pesticides.	3
9)	a)	Describe briefly the health effects of endosulphan.	3

b) Explain the synthesis of citral.c) i) How is aspirin prepared ? How it causes 'back diffusion' in stomach ?ii) Explain the preparation of Bordeaux mixture.