Reg. No.

Credit Based Second Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022 (2018-19 and Earlier Batches) **COMPUTER SCIENCE** Paper – II : Programming in C

Time: 3 Hours

PART – A

- 1. Answer any ten of the following :
 - a) What is the difference between a variable and constant?
 - b) What is the use of sizeof() operator ?
 - c) Write the syntax of else if ladder statement.
 - d) Name any four keywords in C.
 - e) Specify the process of executing a C program.
 - f) How do you define symbolic constants ?
 - g) How do you initialize array at run time?
 - h) Differentiate between x++ and ++x with example.
 - i) How to declare and initialize a pointer variable ?
 - i) Differentiate between structure and union.
 - k) Define recursion.
 - I) How is a file declared ? How a file can be closed ?

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 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Max. Marks: 80

PART – B

Note : Answer one full question from each unit.

Unit – I

- 2. a) What are fundamental data types supported by C language ? Explain it.
 - b) What are the different logical operators available in C ? Explain with syntax and example.
 - c) Explain scanf() and printf() functions with syntax and example. (5+5+5)
- 3. a) Draw flowchart to find largest of three numbers.
 - b) Explain different types of C tokens in C language.
 - c) Explain various features of C language. (5+5+5)

Unit – II

- 4. a) Explain different types of decision making statements of C.
 - b) Explain the use of break and continue statements with examples.
 - c) Write a C program to read 'n' numbers and find whether an element exists or not ? If exists, print its position. (5+5+5)
- 5. a) What is meant by looping ? Explain any two looping statements with example.
 - b) How do you declare and initialize one dimensional array ?
 - c) What is an array ? Explain declaration and initialization of one dimensional array with example. (5+5+5)

Unit – III

- 6. a) Differentiate the following with examples :
 - i) Actual parameter and formal parameter
 - ii) Local and global variables.
 - b) Explain the general syntax of a user defined function with arguments and no return value. Give example.
 - c) Explain the following storage classes :
 - i) Register
 - ii) Static

(5+5+5)

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- 7. a) Explain any four string functions with syntax and example.
 - b) Explain the different ways to read a string from keyboard.
 - c) Write a C program to find the factorial of a number using a recursive function. (5+5+5)

Unit – IV

- 8. a) What is a structure ? How do you define and access the members of a structure ? Explain with an example.
 - b) What is a macro ? Explain argumented macro with syntax and example.
 - c) Write a note on Pointer.

(5+5+5)

- 9. a) What is the primary advantage of using a data file ? What are the different modes of opening a file in C ?
 - b) What do you mean by the following terms ? Give example.
 - i) Nested structures
 - ii) Union.
 - c) Explain the use of the following functions :
 - i) fopen()
 - ii) fprintf()
 - iii) getw()
 - iv) putw().

(5+5+5)