Reg. No. $\square$
BSCPHC 382

# Choice Based Credit System VI Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022 <br> (2021 - 22 Batch Onwards) <br> PHYSICS <br> Electronics 

Time : 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 80
Instructions: i) Answer questions from all Units.
ii) Scientific calculators are allowed.

PART - A

1. Answer any 8 questions.
$(8 \times 1=8)$
i) What is Supply Voltage Rejection Ratio (SVRR) in an OPAMP ?
ii) What is positive feedback in a circuit?
iii) What is the use of Pin. No. 8 in an OPAMP?
iv) How many outputs will be there for a binary adder?
v) Give the Boolean expression for the output of a two input NOR gate.
vi) Give an example for a universal gate.
vii) The modulating frequency of AM wave is $f_{m}$. What is its bandwidth?
viii) How many sidebands will be present in FM wave?
ix) What is skip distance in ionospheric communication?
2. Answer any 6 questions.
i) The CMRR of an OPAMP is $10^{4}$. If common mode gain is 10 , find differential mode gain.
ii) State Barkhausen criteria for an oscillator.
iii) What is a filter? Name any two filters.
iv) Realize OR gate using NAND gates.
v) Write the truth table for two input NOR gate.
vi) Write the logic diagram for Boolean expression $Y=\overline{A B}+A$, using basic logic gates.
vii) Mention any two advantages of diode detector.
viii) Mention any two limitations of AM.
ix) Give any two comparisons between LED and LCD monitors.
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PART - B
Unit - I
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3. a) Explain input offset voltage, input offset current and CMRR of an OPAMP.
b) Explain the action of capacitor filter with required diagram.
c) Derive an expression for voltage gain of a feedback amplifier in terms of feedback fraction. Explain the action of transistor phase shift oscillator with a circuit diagram.

OR
4. a) Give any three differences between positive and negative feedback in electrical circuit.
b) Explain OPAMP inverting amplifier and obtain expression for its gain.
c) Explain the working of full wave bridge rectifier with required diagram. What is ripple factor ? Show that ripple factor is 0.482 for a bridge rectifier.
5. a) For a zener regulator, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{z}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{s}}=1 \mathrm{~K} \Omega, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=2 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$ and the input voltage varies from 20 to 50 V . Find the maximum and minimum values of zener current.

## OR

b) An amplifier without feedback has an output of 45 V for an input of 0.05 V . If $1 \%$ negative feedback is applied, what is the output voltage?
Unit - II
6. a) Explain the working of NOT gate using discrete circuit.
b) State and explain De-Morgan's theorems.
c) What is a counter ? Explain the working of ripple counter using JK Flip-Flops and write the timing diagram.
7. a) Write the logic diagram, truth table and symbol of a JK Flip-Flop.
b) Explain XOR gate using basic logic gates with its logic diagram and truth table.

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c) Explain the sum of products method for the simplification of Boolean expression with an example.
8. a) Simplify Boolean expression $Y=A B C+A \bar{B} C+A \bar{B} \bar{C}$ and draw the logic diagram for simplified expression.

OR
b) Prove (i) $(A+B)(A+C)=A+B C$ (ii) $(\bar{A}+B)(A+B)=B$.

## Unit - III

9. a) Write a note on classification of radio waves on the basis of modes of propagation.

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b) Describe AM radio transmitter with a block diagram.
c) With required wave diagrams obtain an expression for AM wave. Mention any three advantages of SSB transmission.

OR
10. a) Give any three comparisons of AM and FM .
b) Explain the working of linear diode detector showing wave forms at different blocks.
c) With neat labelled diagram, explain the working of Cathode ray tube. Mention any three uses of CRO.
11. a) The maximum and minimum peak to peak voltages of an AM wave are 16 mV and 4 mV respectively. Calculate modulation index. If the carrier power is 5 KW , find the total power.

## OR

b) What are carrier, sideband and total power in an AM wave across a load of $100 \Omega$, when the carrier voltage is 100 V and modulation index is 0.5 .

