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BSCZOC 382

Choice Based Credit System Sixth Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022 (Semester Scheme) (2021 – 22 Batch Onwards) ZOOLOGY – VIII Environmental Biology and Wildlife Biology

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

Instruction: Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

PART - A

I. Answer any ten questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- a) What is autecology and synecology?
- b) Define cyclomorphosis.
- c) What is mutualism? Give two examples.
- d) What is biotic potential?
- e) What are community structure?
- f) What are ecological pyramids? Name any two types.
- g) What are bioindicators? Give examples.
- h) What is Kyoto protocol?
- i) What is toxicology? Enumerate any two subdivisions of toxicology.
- j) Write the advantages of nuclear power plant.
- k) What is discontinuous distribution of animals? Give two examples.
- I) Expand CITES and CBD.



PART - B

Unit - I

II. Answer **any two** questions.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8)$

- a) Write a note on ecological niches.
- b) Explain the effect of light on animals.
- c) Draw a neat labelled diagram showing zonation of the sea.

III. Answer any one question.

 $(7 \times 1 = 7)$

- a) Write an explanatory notes on:
 - i) Competition
 - ii) Ammensalism.
- b) What is biome? Explain any two biomes.

Unit - II

IV. Answer **any two** questions.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8)$

- a) Write an explanatory note on Allee's principle.
- b) Explain the term ecotone and edge effect with example.
- c) Write notes on alpha, beta and gamma diversity.

V. Answer any one question.

 $(7 \times 1 = 7)$

- a) Write explanatory note on:
 - i) Man engineered ecosystem
 - ii) Food web.
- b) Explain nitrogen cycle with an illustration.

Unit - III

VI. Answer **any two** questions.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8)$

- a) Write a note on electrostatic precipitators and cyclone separators.
- b) Explain the effects of global warming.
- c) Explain any four factors influencing toxicity.



VII. Answer **any one** question.

 $(7 \times 1 = 7)$

- a) Explain the following:
 - i) Photochemical smog
 - ii) Eutrophication.
- b) What is biomagnification? Explain with suitable examples.

Unit - IV

VIII. Answer any two questions.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8)$

- a) Describe renewable and non-renewable energy resources giving examples.
- b) With reference to threats to wildlife, explain habitat destruction and overharvesting.
- c) Write a short note on Ramsar Convention.

IX. Answer any one question.

 $(7 \times 1 = 7)$

- a) What is Zoogeographical realm? Explain the ethiopian realm with reference to climatic conditions and characteristic fauna.
- b) Explain the following:
 - i) Red Data Book
 - ii) Project Tiger.