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BSS 553

Fourth Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, Sept./Oct. 2022 (CBCS) BIOSCIENCES Developmental Biology

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 70

Write short notes on any four of the following:

 $(4 \times 4 = 16)$

- 1. a) Cellular differentiation.
 - b) Fate maps.
 - c) Blastula.
 - d) Totipotency.
 - e) Ultrastructure of egg.
 - f) Leydig cells.

Write explanatory notes on any five of the following:

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$

- 2. Previtellogenesis.
- 3. Structure of gastrula.
- 4. Chemical factors involved in fertilization.
- 5. Nuclear transfer experiments.
- 6. Gametogenesis in plant system.
- 7. Germ layers.
- 8. Homeobox concept.

Write essay on any two of the following:

 $(2\times12=24)$

- 9. Explain germ cell determinants and germ cell migration in different species.
- 10. Describe the ultrastructure of mature mammalian sperm and add a note on spermatogenesis.
- 11. Discuss the mechanism of gene action during cell differentiation.
