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**CSS 204**

**II Semester M.Sc. Examination, Sept./Oct. 2022**  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE**  
**Image Processing**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 70

**Note :** 1) Answer **any five** questions.  
2) **Each** question carries **fourteen** marks.

1. a) Explain with block diagram, the basic steps in digital image processing. **8**  
b) Discuss the role of sampling and quantization process in image analysis. **6**
2. a) Explain with plots, any three intensity transformation functions. **9**  
b) Discuss the importance of histogram equalization in image pre-processing. **5**
3. a) Define edge. Discuss the procedure of detecting edges using Laplacian of Gaussian method. **8**  
b) Discuss the procedure of detecting lines in an image using Hough Transform. **6**
4. a) Define segmentation. Discuss split and merge approach of segmentation. **8**  
b) Explain global thresholding and local thresholding with an example. **6**
5. a) Discuss any three methods to represent boundary of an image. **9**  
b) Discuss the different distance metrics that are used for image understanding. **5**
6. a) Define morphology. Discuss how dilation and erosion are useful for image analysis. **8**  
b) Discuss the procedure of watershed segmentation. **6**
7. a) Define image compression. Discuss the basic steps in image compression. **7**  
b) Explain Huffman coding technique used for image compression with an example. **7**
8. a) Discuss, how principal component analysis is used for dimensionality reduction. **8**  
b) Develop a python code to recognize face, given a set of faces using PCA. **6**