	Reg. No.
	GIE 457
Second Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, September/October 2022 GEOINFORMATICS Geoinformatics (Open Elective)	
Time : 3 Hours	Max. Marks : 70
I. Define any five of the following :	(5×2=10)
1) Conjugate principle point.	
2) Spatial data.	
3) Neighbourhood.	
4) RADAR.	
5) Scale of Photography.	
6) Histogram equalization.	
7) Metadata.	
II. Write short notes on any five of the follo	wing : (5×4=20)
8) Sources of spatial data.	
9) Significance of Remote sensing.	
10) Black body Radiations law.	
11) Map Projection and parameters.	
12) Microwave sensors.	
13) Indian Remote Sensing Satellites.	
14) Types of aerial photography.	

GIE 457

- III. Answer **any four** of the following :
 - 15) How visual Interpretation keys used in Aerial Photography?
 - 16) Explain the types of sensors and their properties.
 - 17) Discuss the digital image analysis techniques.
 - 18) Explain the applications of Microwave Remote Sensing.
 - 19) Write a note on difference between spatial and non spatial data.
- IV. Essay type questions :
 - 20) Describe the different spatial data modeling and add a note on advantages of raster and vector data models.

OR

Write a detailed note on relational and hierarchical data models.

21) Discuss the applications of thermal remote sensing and Hyperspectral remote sensing.

OR

Write detailed note on advantages of RAR and SAR.

(4×5=20)

(2×10=20)