Reg. No.					



**MBH 551** 

## IV Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, September/October 2022 (CBCS-PG-CGPA) MICROBIOLOGY Agricultural Microbiology

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 70

I. Write short notes on any five of the following:

 $(5 \times 3 = 15)$ 

- 1) Ozone depletion.
- 2) Phosphate solubilizers.
- 3) Physical properties of soil.
- 4) Soil horizons.
- 5) Bacillus papillae.
- 6) Acid rain.
- 7) Biomagnification.

II. Write a note on any five of the following:

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ 

- 8) Azospirillum.
- 9) Global warming and Climate change.
- 10) Phytoremediation.
- 11) Biotransformation of metals.
- 12) Carbon cycle.
- 13) PGPR.
- 14) Plant viral diseases.

## III. Answer any three of the following:

 $(3\times10=30)$ 

- 15) Describe the role of fungi in bio-deterioration of wood.
- 16) Describe the importance of Genetic Engineering in crop improvement.
- 17) Explain the methods of qualitative and quantitative analysis of soil microflora.
- 18) Give an account on symbiotic nitrogen fixation with an example.
- 19) Write a detailed note on the role of Cyanobacteria in the field of agriculture.